**Social Studies S1 FINAL EXAM STUDY GUIDE 2019 – 2020**

**Final Exam: Wednesday January 15, 2020 – Thursday January 16, 2020**

**5 Themes of Geography:**

*Key Terms*: island continent geographer cartographer delta

*Key* *Questions*:

1. List AND define 5 themes of geography –
2. List the 5 themes and give 1 example of each
3. Explain the difference between an island and a continent.
4. What is the difference between a historian and a geographer?
5. What is the difference between a physical map and a political map?
6. What is the **Prime Meridian**? Is it known as anything else? Latitude or longitude line?
7. What is **equator** Is it known by something else? Latitude or longitude line?
8. Draw 4 circles and correctly label each circle with longitude lines, latitude lines, the prime meridian, and equator (*1 circle for each*)

**Economy Types: *define, explain, examples***

*Key Terms:*

Command Market Mixed National International Traditional Supply Demand

Circular flow model Surplus

*Key Questions:*

1. How do supply and demand affect each other?
2. What does Circular Flow model show?
3. What type of government will you find in a country with a command economy? Give one example country
4. What type of government will you normally find in a country with a market economy? Give one example country

**Government Types, powers, world organizations:**

*Key terms:* political scientist Theocracy constitutional monarchy anarchy NATO OPEC G – 7 European Union African Union United Nations

*Key Questions*:

1. Which of the 6 world organizations does the United States belong to?
2. In a dictatorship, who holds the power? why?
3. In a representative form of government, who holds the power? why?
4. What type of economy will you find in a democracy?
5. What type of economy will you find in a dictatorship?
6. During anarchy, who holds the power? why?
7. What is the difference between Constitutional Monarchy and a Monarchy? Be specific.
8. Who holds the power in each? (Monarchy and Constitutional Monarchy)
9. What is meant by limited powers of government? Unlimited powers of government?

*Identify Government powers being* ***limited*** *or* ***unlimited*** *for the following:*

Monarchy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Theocracy - \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Democracy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Democratic republic – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Anarchy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Constitutional Monarchy – \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**TIME PERIODS/ERAS:**

*Key terms:* period/era timeline decade century millenia

*Key Questions:*

1. According to your book, notes, and class discussion, how many time periods are there?
2. List the time periods in correct chronological order -
3. What time period are we currently in?
4. Prehistory: when/time frame, why do they call it that?
5. According to your book, notes, and class discussion, how many STONE AGES are there? Do they have another name?
6. Which of the stone ages is the oldest?
7. What was the Bronze Age? Why did they call it that?
8. How long is a decade? century? millennia?
9. Why is circa used?

*\*\*\* Be able to compute examples using timelines and dates: see examples below \*\*\*\**

1. If you add 2 centuries+2 decades+1 century to 2012 – what year will it be?
2. If the year is 376BC, using your time machine, you go back 1 century AND 5 decades, what year will you be in?

**History and TIMLELINES: Define or explain. Be able to read / timelines and information from them**

*Key terms:* history timeline calendar historian archaeologist circa

*Key Questions:*

1. What is BC? BCE? AD? CE? (*what do they stand for)*
2. Which one also means “in the year of the lord”?
3. Which of them is the oldest? (*farthest back*)
4. Which of them is the most recent?
5. Why is circa used?
6. What numbers/years do NOT always have letters attached to them?
7. Which way do BC/BCE numbers run on a timeline?
8. Which way do AD/CE numbers run on a timeline?

*\*\*\* Be able to correctly put numbers in correct chronological order on a timeline: (see example below)*

 100BC 197BC 1987 791AD 1BCE 10AD 1009BC 971CE 719AD 917BCE 2015CE

**Historical Sources:**

*Key terms:*  primary source secondary source historical map historical atlas historical route

*Key Questions:*

1. Give 3 examples Primary source
2. Give 3 examples Secondary source
3. Are sources always reliable? Why?
4. What is credibility? Is it a good thing or bad? Why?
5. What is bias? Is it a good thing or bad? Why?
6. What is cause? What is effect? Can you have one without the other? Why?
7. What are the questions you should ask yourself when analyzing a Primary Source? (there are 5)

**Paleolithic and Neolithic Time Periods:**

*Key terms:*  technology agriculture nomads domestication trade revolution

*Key**Questions:*

1. Paleolithic: Does it have another name? Time frame?
2. Paleolithic Discoveries/inventions - list 3
3. Neolithic: Does it have another name? What? Time frame?
4. Neolithic Discoveries/inventions - list 3
5. According to your reading, on pg.10 it states fire was used for 5 different things during the Paleolithic time period. List 3 benefits your reading mentions:
6. What did hunter gatherers do?
7. Using the 5 themes of geography - list and explain 2 that they used.
8. What was the Agricultural Revolution? Why was it important?

**Ancient Mesopotamia: *Be able to identify characteristics of it, locate it on a map, know the region***

*Key terms:* Fertile Crescent ziggurat cuneiform polytheism city-state scribe civilization artisan

 Empire cultural diffusion specialization

*Key**Questions:*

1. What does “Mesopotamia” mean?
2. What region is it located in? What 2 rivers border it?
3. What present day country would you find it in?
4. Religion: did they believe in 1 god or many? Also known as polytheism or monotheism?
5. Class system: How many? Who belonged in each? (be specific)
6. Inventions: List and explain the importance of 3.
7. Writing: What was it called?
8. Who was Hammurabi? Why was he important?
9. Was Sargon? Why was he important?
10. What is the difference between Mesopotamia and the Fertile Crescent?

\**be able to identify/locate the civilization on a map*

*\*\* Be able to know the difference between city-state, civilization and empire \*\**